

# Introduction of AGL's approach to Fuego

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AGL ALL Member Meeting, Tokyo

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**DENSO TEN Limited**

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- Automotive Software Engineer (2015 ~ )
- AGL CIAT Member (2016 ~ )
  - engaging on CIAT for AGL
  - especially Fuego

# Agenda

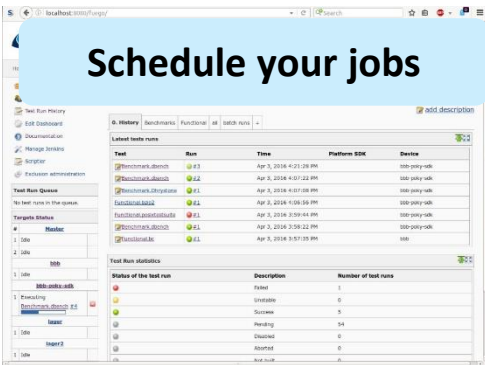
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- **What** is Fuego
- **How** to use Fuego
- **Introduction** to Fuego test results report
- **Introduction** to Fuego LTP network test
- **Fuego Roadmap**
- **Our Future Work**

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- A test system specifically designed for embedded Linux testing. (Refer to: <http://fuegotest.org/>)
- Automated test framework for Kernel's LTSI
- Features
  - source code management
  - test code build & deploy
  - tests executing & results report
- Advantages
  - highly customizable & unified test outputs
  - flexible test configuration & running tests in batches
  - board setup is simple & flexible
  - 50 pre-packaged tests & do tests with command lines

## ➤ Have a look at the interior of Fuego



Start

Web control interface

**Host Machine:**  
Container build system  
2 repositories:  
-fuego(e.g. docker build scripts)  
-fuego-core

**Docker container:**  
- Jenkins  
- Test programs  
- Scripts(Shell/Python)

**Volume Mount**  
-pre-packaged tests  
-builds & logs  
-configs

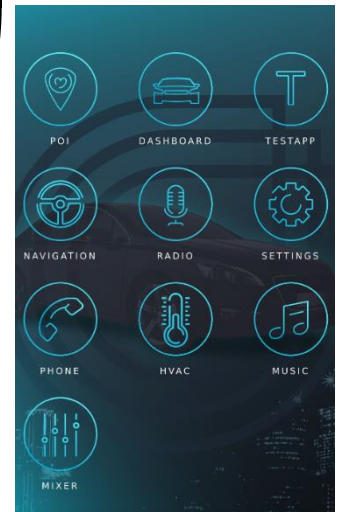
Show results



Check the result

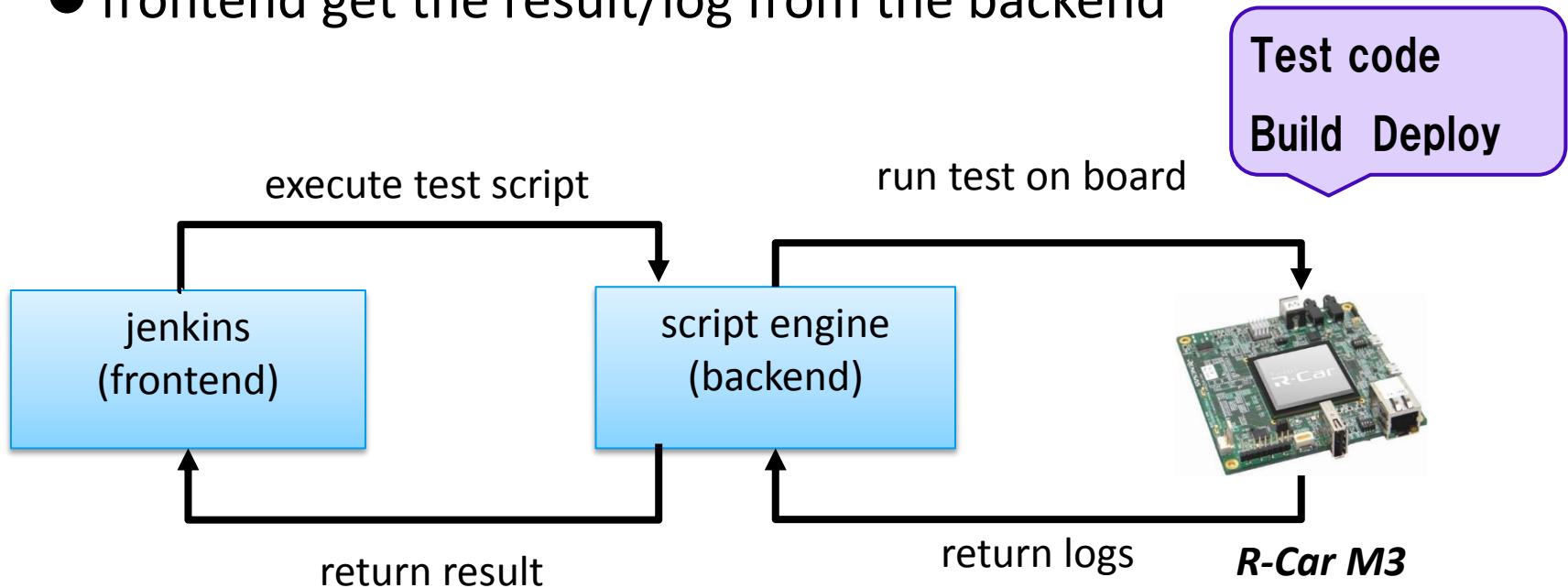


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## ➤ Have a look at Fuego work flow

- frontend(jenkins) call backend(script engine) to run test cases
- backend do the works
  - Build test cases for the target board
  - Run test cases on target board
  - Parse test logs and show the summary to users
- frontend get the result/log from the backend



1. Build the Fuego container
2. Add board file to Fuego
3. Add a yocto project toolchain
4. Add board to Jenkins Interface
5. Add some jobs to Fuego
6. Run tests with Fuego

Each step will be explained in detail

## 1. Build the Fuego container

### 1.1 download the latest code from Fuego repository

```
$ git clone https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego.git  
$ git clone https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego-core.git
```

### 1.2 create the docker image

```
$ cd fuego ; ./install.sh  
$ fuego-host-scripts/docker-create-container.sh  
$ fuego-host-scripts/docker-start-container.sh
```

### 1.3 Now, the container build step is done

```
# We can access to the web control page with the URL below.  
$ firefox http://localhost:8080/fuego
```





## 2. Add board file to Fuego

Customize your own board file (example with R-Car M3)

```
# cd fuego-ro/boards
$ cp template-dev.board m3u1cb.board
# change the value according to your own env.
$ cat m3u1cb.board
```

.....

```
IPADDR="192.168.10.6"
```

IP address or hostname of the target machine.

```
LOGIN="root"
```

```
BOARD_TESTDIR="/home/a"
```

```
PASSWORD=""
```

```
#SSH_KEY="path/to/id_rsa"
```

```
PLATFORM="m3u1cb"
```

Decide which toolchain will be used.

```
TRANSPORT="ssh"
```

```
ARCHITECTURE="arm64"
```

Change this to one of "arm ia32 x86\_64 arm64 other"

```
SATA_DEV="/dev/sdb1"
```

```
SATA_MP="/mnt/sata"
```

```
USB_DEV="/dev/sda1"
```

```
USB_MP="/mnt/usb"
```

.....

Next, we need to add a yocto toolchain to Fuego.

## 3. Add a yocto project toolchain (example with R-Car M3)

### 1. generate toolchain

```
# build yocto sdk
$ bitbake agl-demo-platform -c do_populate_sdk
# toolchain will be generated at “./tmp/deploy/sdk/”
```

### 2. install the toolchain inside the container

```
$ ./poky-agl-glibc-x86_64-meta-toolchain-aarch64-toolchain-*.sh
# install the toolchain to “/opt/poky-agl/m3ulcb” in container.
```

### 3. Create a `_${PLATFORM}-tools.sh` file for the toolchain

```
$ cat fuego/fuego-ro/toolchains/m3ulcb-tools.sh
# this script should be sourced by _${FUEGO_RO}/toolchains/tools.sh
SDKROOT=/opt/poky-agl/m3ulcb/sysroots/aarch64-agl-linux
# the Yocto project environment setup script changes PATH so that python uses
# libs from sysroot, which is not what we want, so save the original path
# and use it later
ORIG_PATH=$PATH
PREFIX=aarch64-agl-linux
#export_tools

source /opt/poky-agl/m3ulcb/environment-setup-aarch64-agl-linux
HOST=aarch64-agl-linux
```

Note: we can also install debian-based toolchain with “`install_cross_toolchain.sh`”.

## 4. Add board to Jenkins Interface

Before, how to add boards to **AGL-JTA**? (example with R-Car M3)

The screenshot shows the Jenkins 'New Node' configuration page. The 'Node name' field is set to 'm3ulcb'. The 'Copy Existing Node' option is selected, and the 'Copy from' dropdown is set to 'porter'. The 'OK' button is visible. In the 'Node Properties' section, the 'Environment variables' checkbox is checked, and a new variable 'BOARD\_OVERLAY' is added with the value 'boards/m3ulcb.board'. The 'Save' button is at the bottom.

### Steps:

1. Click “New Node”;
2. Select node name “m3ulcb”;
3. Copy Existing Node input: “porter”;
4. Click “OK” button;
5. Change “value” to “board/m3ulcb.board”;
6. Click “Save” button.

**Now, we use ftc tool to add board in Fuego.**

We can use ftc tool to add board in Fuego.

What is ftc tool:

- FTC is the "fuego test control" tool.
- a command line tool used to perform various functions in the fuego system.

What we can do with ftc tool:(example with R-Car M3)

Use ftc tool to add board(called "node" in Jenkins interface)

```
$ ftc add-nodes m3ulcb
```

Add specified jobs for specified target

```
$ ftc add-jobs -b m3ulcb -t Functional.bc -s bc-add
```

Or

```
$ ftc add-jobs -b m3ulcb -p testplan_agl
```

Run tests

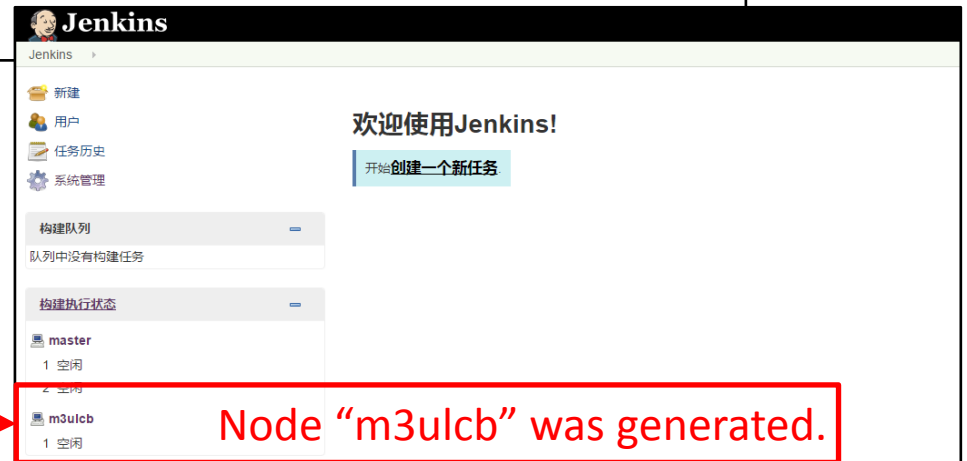
```
$ ftc run-test -b m3ulcb -t Functional.bc -p dr
```

Those ftc commands above will be used in next steps.

Now, add node to **Jenkins** interface as below

```
# Now, we use ftc tool to add a node to Jenkins interface  
$ ftc add-nodes m3ulcb
```

Then, we will find that a node named “m3ulcb” will be created.

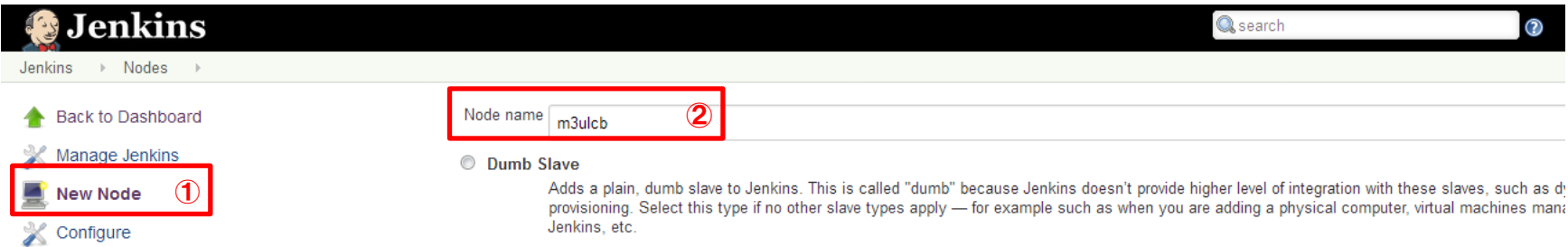


Run “ftc add-nodes m3ulcb”

Node “m3ulcb” was generated.

## 4. Add board to Jenkins Interface

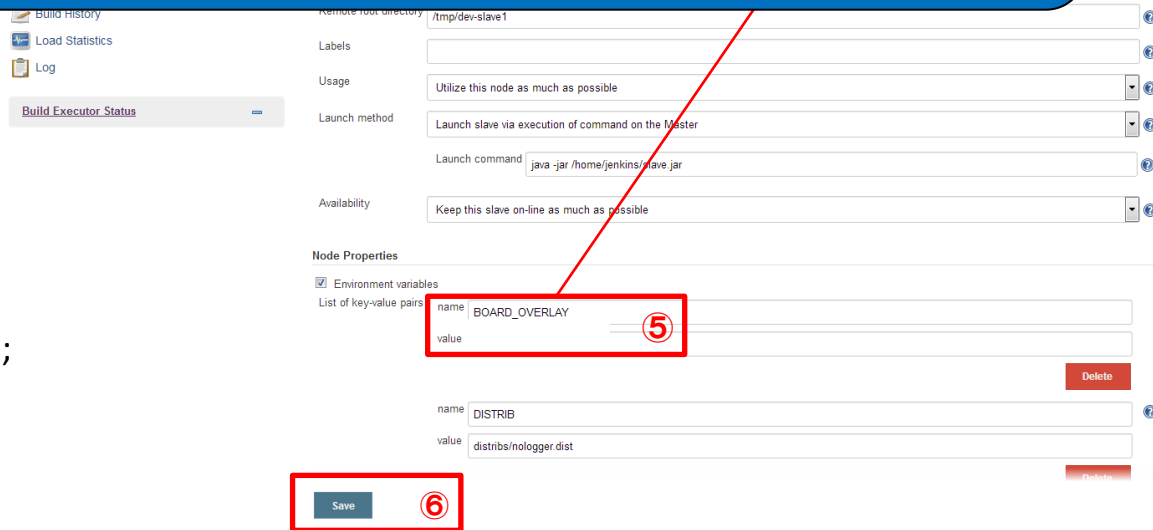
Before, how to add boards to **AGL-JTA**? (example with R-Car M3)



**No complicated steps!!**

### Steps:

1. Click "New Node";
2. Select node name "m3ulcb";
3. Copy Existing Node input: "porter";
4. Click "OK" button;
5. Change "value" to "board/m3ulcb.board";
6. Click "Save" button.



**Now, we use ftc tool to add board in Fuego.**

## 5. Add some jobs to Fuego (example with R-Car M3)

Add some tests to the Jenkins interface.

```
# add a job for demo
$ ftc add-jobs -b m3ulcb -t Functional.bc -s bc-add

# add a batch agl jobs
$ ftc add-jobs -b m3ulcb -p testplan_agl
```

Check that all jobs have been generated as below.

The screenshot shows the Jenkins web interface. On the left, there are navigation menus for '新建', '用户', '任务历史', and '系统管理'. Below these are sections for '构建队列' (Build Queue) and '构建执行状态' (Build Execution Status). The main area displays a table of jobs. A red box highlights the first job, and a red text overlay states: "Functional.bc" and tests in "testplan\_agl.json" were added.

S	W	Name ↓	上次成功	上次失败	上次持续时间
●	☀	m3ulcb.bc-add.Functional.bc	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.boost	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.bsdiff	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.commonAPI_C++	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.commonAPI_Dbus	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.commonAPI_Somelp	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.croco	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.curl	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.fixesproto	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.fuse	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.giflib	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.glib2	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.glibc	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.hciattach	没有	无	无
●	☀	m3ulcb.default.Functional.imagemagick	没有	无	无

## 6.Run tests with Fuego(example with Functional.bc on R-Car M3)

### 6.1 Run tests with ftc tool,

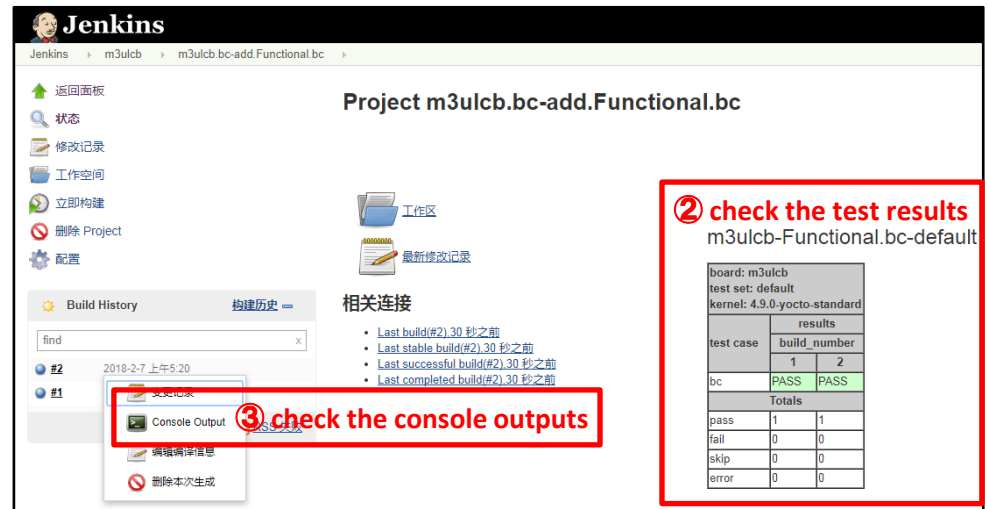
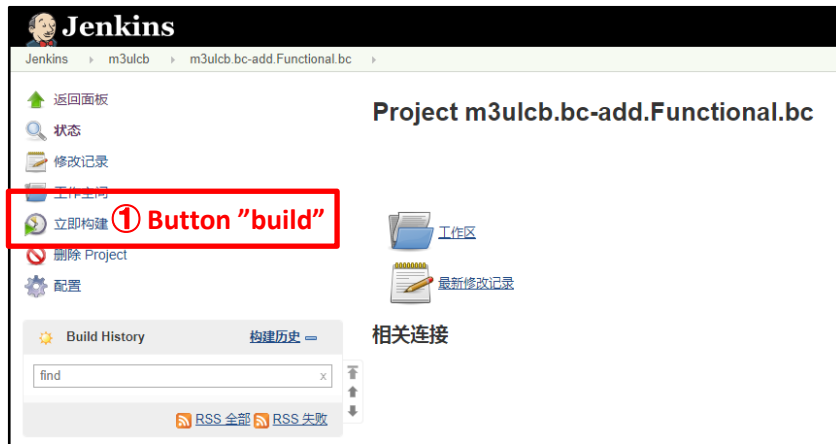
```
# run job "m3ulcb.bc-add.Functional.bc"
$ ftc run-test -b m3ulcb -t Functional.bc -s bc-add
.....
Notice: non-Jenkins test request detected
Running test 'Functional.bc' on board 'm3ulcb' using spec 'bc-mult'
!!! >>> Ready to run test! <<< !!!
DEBUG: python var build_number=1
Running remotely on 'm3ulcb' in workspace /fuego-rw/buildzone
DEBUG: python var command=timeout --signal=9 30m /bin/bash
.....
chart_config.json not available or is wrong format, using default values
Writing chart data to /fuego-rw/logs/Functional.bc/flot_chart_data.json
+ rc=0
+ '[' 0 -eq 1 -e 1 ']'
+ echo 'Fuego: requested test phases complete!'
Fuego: requested test phases complete!
+ exit 0
```

### About “ftc run-test” :

- the same as running tests with Jenkins interface.
- useful to debug test during tests development.



## 6.2 Run tests with Jenkins interface



### Advantages:

- Easy to check the output of tests and Jenkins.
- Clear description for Jenkins related errors.

But for tests that have heavy logs, it will be hard for us to locate the error output easily.

So, let's make some changes.

About the test results, what we want is as below.  
How should we?

m3ulcb-Functional.LTP-net.multicast

board: m3ulcb test set: net.multicast kernel: 4.9.0-yocto-standard		
test case	results	
	build number	
	1	2
mc_cmds	PASS	PASS
mc_commo	PASS	PASS
mc_member	PASS	PASS
mc_opts	PASS	PASS
Totals		
pass	4	4
fail	0	0
skip	0	0
error	0	0

Project m3ulcb.bc-add.Functional.bc

m3ulcb-Functional.bc-default

board: m3ulcb test set: default kernel: 4.9.0-yocto-standard		
test case	results	
	build number	
bc	PASS	PASS
Totals		
pass	1	1
fail	0	0
skip	0	0
error	0	0

Click

## Advantage:

- Compare the results of different build.

## Disadvantage:

- Check the error log difficulty

**We need to search error points.**

控制台输出

```
Started by user anonymous
Building remotely on m3ulcb in workspace /fuego-rw/buildone
[buildone] $ /bin/sh -c 'set -nag;sudoas50148441715032174.sh
+ export Reboot=false
+ Reboot=false
+ export Rebuild=false
+ Rebuild=false
+ export Target_PreCleanup=true
+ Target_PreCleanup=true
+ export Target_PostCleanup=true
+ Target_PostCleanup=true
+ export TESTDIR=Functional.bc
+ TESTDIR=Functional.bc
+ export TESTSRC=bc-add
+ TESTSRC=bc-add
+ timeout --signal=9 30m /bin/bash /fuego-core/engine/scripts/main.sh
Using nmaplogd dist overlay
#### doing fuego phase: pre_test #####
Firmware revision: 4.9.0-yocto-standard

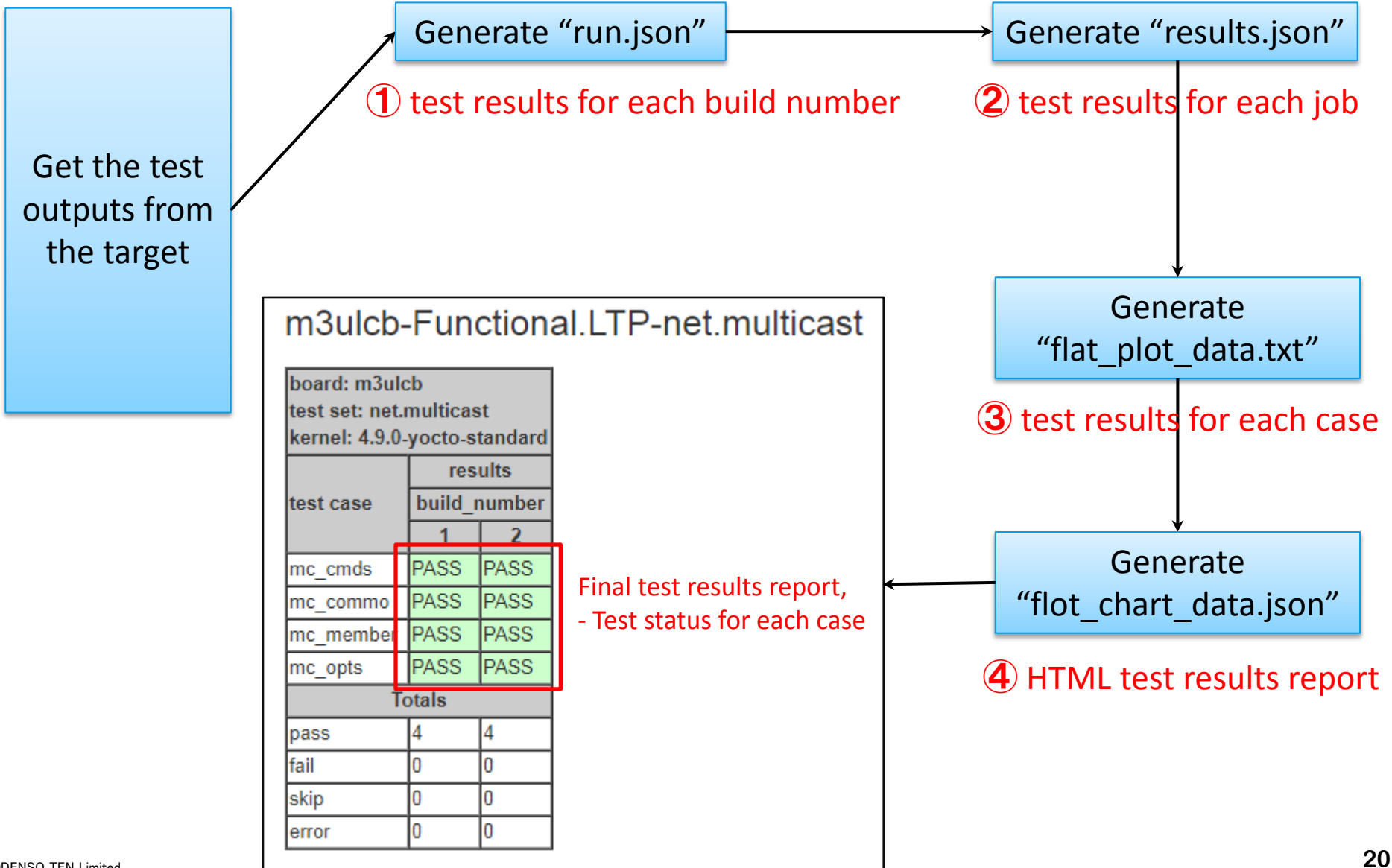
11:11:07 up 2 days, 2:02, 2 users, load average: 8.51, 3.28, 1.67

Mem: 1786636 total, 102420 used, 1112492 free, 79988 shared, 481724 buff/cache, 1341968 available
Swap: 0 g, 0

Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
/dev/root       7.2G  3.9G  3.0G  57% /
devtmpfs        544M   0  544M   0% /dev
tmpfs           873M   0  873M   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           873M  70K  873M   1% /run
tmpfs           873M   0  873M   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs           873M  8.0K  873M   1% /tmp
tmpfs           873M  4.3M  869M   5% /var/volatile
tmpfs           100M  4.0K  100M   4% /var/secure
```



## 1. Current Fuego test results report flow



## run.json: ① test results for each build

```
.....  
  "duration_ms": 7084,  
  "fuego_version": "v1.2.1",  
  "name": "Functional.bc",  
  "schema_version": "1.0",  
  "status": "PASS",  
  "test_sets": [  
    {  
      "name": "default",  
      "status": "PASS",  
      "test_cases": [  
        {  
          "name": "bc",  
          "status": "PASS"  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
.....
```

## results.json: ② test results for each job

```
.....  
  "m3ulcb-bc-add-4.9.0-yocto-standard-default-bc": {  
    "board": "m3ulcb",  
    "build_number": [  
      "1",  
      "2"  
    ],  
    "duration_ms": [  
      20198,  
      14977  
    ],  
    "status": [  
      "PASS",  
      "PASS"  
    ]  
  },  
.....
```

## flat\_plot\_data.txt: ③ test results for each case

```
m3ulcb Functional.bc default 1 2018-01-15T10:00:32+0000 4.9.0-yocto-standard default.bc PASS PASS  
m3ulcb Functional.bc default 2 2018-01-16T07:56:51+0000 4.9.0-yocto-standard default.bc PASS PASS
```

## flot\_chart\_data.json: ④ HTML test results report

```
.....  
  "chart_type": "testcase_table",  
  "data": "<table border=¥"1¥" cellspacing=¥"0¥"><tr style=¥"background-color:#cccccc¥">  
.....
```

## 2. Split the outputs

We have added the following processing in parser.py of some tests in Fuego.

```
$ cat /fuego-core/engine/tests/Functional.fuego_tguid_check/parser.py
```

```
.....
```

```
import common as plib
```

```
results = {}
```

```
regex_string = '^(ok|not ok) (¥d+)
```

Use ordered dictionary

```
matches = plib.parse_log(regex_string)
```

```
results = collections.OrderedDict()
```

```
for m in matches:
```

```
    print("DEBUG: in parser.py: m=%s" % str(m))
```

```
    status = m[0]
```

```
    test_num = m[1]
```

```
    test_id = m[2].replace(" ", ".")
```

```
    results[test_id] = 'PASS' if status ==
```

Added generic function:

“split\_output\_per\_testcase”, that help us to split the test results.

```
# split the output for each testcase
```

```
plib.split_output_per_testcase(regex_string, results)
```

```
sys.exit(plib.process(results))
```

```
.....
```

## 3. Add log links

We have added the following processing in Fuego.

```
$ cat /fuego-core/engine/scripts/parser/prepare_chart_data.py
.....
def make_testcase_table(test_name, chart_config, entries):
.....
    tguid_testset = ".".join(tguid_parts[:-1])
    tguid_testcase = tguid_parts[-1]

    # get the name that contains board, spec, build number. E
    log_bts_name = '%s.%s.%s.%s' % ¥
        (entry.board, entry.spec, str(entry.build_number), str(¥.build_number))
    # separated log files, e.g. /Functional.LTP/ubuntu.math.7.7/result/math/outputs/abs01.log
    log_file = '/userContent/fuego.logs/%s/%s/result/%s/outputs/%s.log' % ¥
        (entry.testname, log_bts_name, tguid_testset, tguid_testcase)
    # testlog files, e.g. /Functional.croco/porter.default.${BUILD_NUMBER}.${BUILD_ID}/testlog.txt
    testlog_file = '/userContent/fuego.logs/%s/%s/testlog.txt' % (entry.testname, log_bts_name)

    # check if the separated log path exist
    if os.path.exists(jenkins_root_path + log_file):
        entry.result = '<a href=¥"%s%s¥">%s</a>' % (jenkins_web_prefix, log_file, entry.result)
    elif os.path.exists(jenkins_root_path + testlog_file):
        entry.result = '<a href=¥"%s%s¥">%s</a>' % (jenkins_web_prefix, testlog_file, entry.result)
.....
```

Find the separated log files for each testcase.

Add link to those separated log files.

## 1. Check the current LTP tests

About LTP test in Fuego, we can use 4 different usage scenarios

- 1) fuego builds, deploys and runs LTP on target
- 2) fuego runs an existing installation of LTP on target
- 3) fuego builds and deploys LTP, to a special location of the target
- 4) fuego builds LTP, but deploy is left to user

We have used the **scenarios 2)** to do all LTP tests on different AGL distro

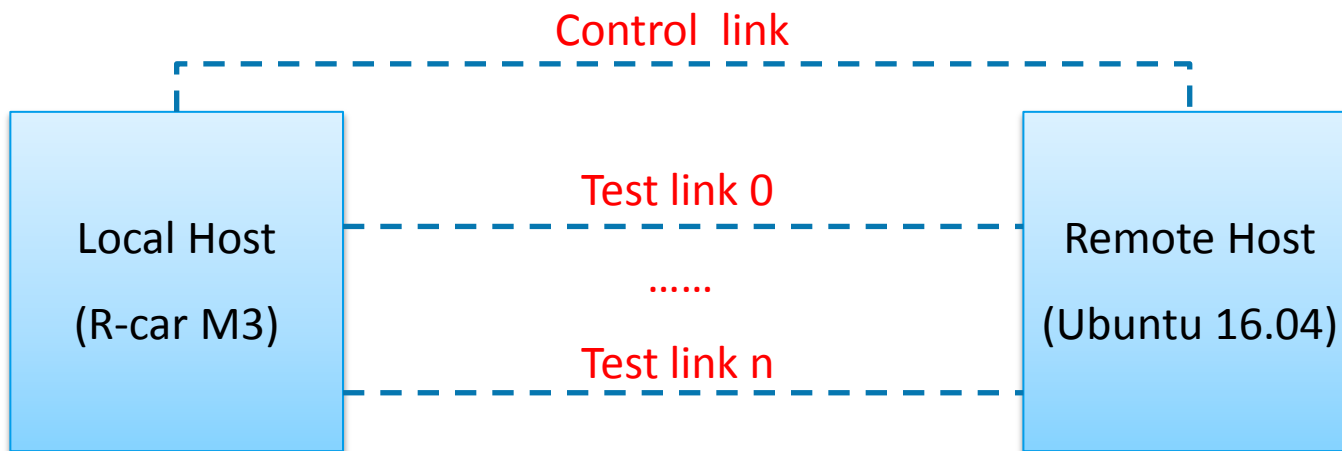
However, we find the following tests cannot be tested properly

- LTP network related tests. (E.g. net\_stress.\*)

Now, we can do network related tests and we will inform you of the test result of AGL



## 2. Setup the test server for LTP network tests



### Physical Topology:

- These tests require two machines.
- Each machine needs to have 2 or more interfaces.

### Software setup on Remote Host:

- ssh/rsh between Remote Host and Local Host
- http/ftp service
- Install LTP and add those test commands to \$PATH

Details

- Refer to <https://github.com/linux-test-project/ltp/blob/master/testcases/network/README.md>

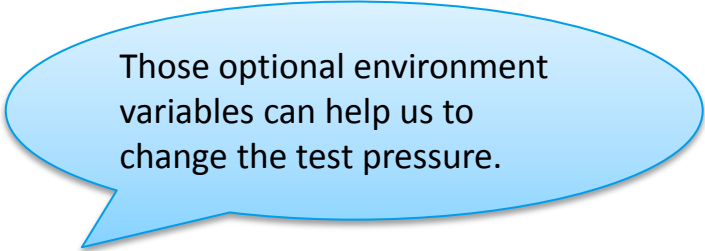
## 3. Customize the spec for LTP network tests

```
# Add those required parameters to spec.json for Functional.LTP
$ cat /fuego-core/engine/tests/Functional.LTP/spec.json
.....
  "rpc": {
    "tests": "net.rpc_tests net.tirpc_tests",
    "RHOST": "192.168.10.51",
    "LHOST_HWADDRS": "00:0e:c6:c5:b2:fe",
    "RHOST_HWADDRS": "00:0e:c6:c5:c0:b4",
    "homedir": "/opt/ltp",
    .....
  },
  .....
.....
```

### Some critical parameters in LTP network test:

- **RHOST**: the hostname of remote host;
- **LHOST\_HWADDRS**: local hw addr of test Link;
- **RHOST\_HWADDRS**: remote hw addr of test Link;
- **HTTP\_DOWNLOAD\_DIR/FTP\_DOWNLOAD\_DIR/FTP\_UPLOAD\_DIR/FTP\_UPLOAD\_URLDIR**;
- **NS\_DURATION/NS\_TIMES/CONNECTION\_TOTAL**;
- **DOWNLOAD\_BIGFILESIZE/DOWNLOAD\_REGFILESIZE/UPLOAD\_BIGFILESIZE/UPLOAD\_REGFILESIZE**.

Those env variables will be exported before testing on the target.



Those optional environment variables can help us to change the test pressure.

## 4. Check the test results

Test env : eel\_5.0.0, agl-demo-platform-qa, R-Car M3.

Tests	Result	Testcases				Execute Time	Logs & Comments
		PASS	FAIL	ALL	Failed cases		
net.sctp	PASS	41	0	41	-	00:01:13	
net_stress.ipsec_tcp	FAIL	34	36	70		00:13:00	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. - ipv4 PASS, but ipv6 related cases failed.
net.rpc_tests	PASS	49	0	49	-	00:20:57	
net.ipv6	PASS	7	2	9	sendfile601 dhcpcd6	00:09:00	sendfile601: cannot startup sendfile on server. dhcpcd6: port 53 already in use.
stress.part3	PASS	681	0	681	-	00:08:39	
net.tirpc_tests	PASS	41	2	43	tirpc_authdes_create and seccreate	00:18:28	2 failures - Known issues for LTP community.
net_stress.ipsec_icmp	PASS	87	0	87		00:17:09	
net_stress.multicast	PASS	24	0	24		00:04:11	
stress.part1	FAIL	105	6	111	nfs01, nfs02 nfs03 , nfs04 nfs5,nfsx-linux	06:26:36	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. Test results: - mount options "nfsv3,tcp": FAIL. Now, still under investigation.
net_stress.route	PASS	8	4	12	route4-change-if route4-rmmod route6-change-if route6-rmmod	00:09:49	Not support, - Ethernet0 and Ethernet1 has the same drivers which cannot be removed.

# Introduction to Fuego LTP test

Tests	Result	Testcases				Execute Time	Logs & Comments
		PASS	FAIL	ALL	Failed cases		
net.multicast	PASS	4	0	4	-	00:15:34	
net.tcp_cmds	PASS	20	5	25	dnsmasq finger ipneigh01 rdist xinetd	00:18:00	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. The causes is , - dnsmasq: port 53: Address already in use. - command rdist/finger not exist on the target. - ipneigh01: unknown yet. - xinetd: telnet on server cannot give expected output.
net_stress.broken_ip	PASS	11	0	11	-	11:00:00	
net_stress.interface	PASS	13	0	13	-	01:12:00	
net.nfs	FAIL	36	38	74		04:19:16	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. Test results: - ipv4 related tests FAIL.. - ipv6 related tests PASS. Now, still under investigation.
net.rpc	FAIL	2	2	4	rpcinfo rup	00:06:14	rpcinfo: unknown yet. rup: rup: 192.168.10.51: RPC: Timed out
net_stress.appl	PASS	10	0	10	-	00:05:56	
net.features	FAIL	11	16	27		01:40:00	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. Still under investigation.
net.ipv6_lib	FAIL	6	0	6		00:01:01	
net_stress.ipsec_udp	FAIL	0	70	70		03:46:49	All PASS with cc_3.0.0. Still under investigation.

## 5. Customize the criteria file

The criteria.json file is used to specify the criteria used to determine whether a test has passed or failed.

```
$ cat /fuego-rw/boards/m3ulcb-Functional.LTP-criteria.json
{
  "schema_version": "1.0",
  "criteria": [
    {
      "tguid": "syscall",
      "min_pass": 1000,
      "max_fail": 5
    },
    {
      "tguid": "net.tirpc_tests",
      "fail_ok_list": ["tirpc_authdes_seccreate", "tirpc_authdes_create"]
    },
    .....
  ]
}
```

The criteria.json can be placed in the following locations:

- Criteria file specified in 'FUEGO\_CRITERIA\_JSON\_PATH';
- Criteria file in /fuego-ro/boards/;
- Criteria file in /fuego-rw/boards/;
- Default criteria file;
- What we should keep in mind is that cases in criteria are not the same with in skiplist

**We can use LTP test and some related network test.**

About Fuego test framework:

Git repo:

- <https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego.git>
- <https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego-core.git>

Wiki:

- [http://fuegotest.org/wiki/Fuego\\_Documentation](http://fuegotest.org/wiki/Fuego_Documentation)

Fuego new website:

- <http://fuegotest.org>

Fuego maillist:

- [fuego@lists.linuxfoundation.org](mailto:fuego@lists.linuxfoundation.org)

## Recent past & Near future

- Priority was stuff affecting test API or test packaging (Needed before big push for new tests)
- Documentation
- New tests for AGL, LTSI, CIP
- Testplan enhancements
- Report generator and more charting control
- System provisioning support

## Long-term

- Distributed test network
- Hardware testing

- Fuego failed tests investigation
- Fuego pre\_check improvement
- BSP tests integration
  - Those tests need some improvements
- New tests for AGL(ptest, kselftest, etc)



# Thank you!

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